

### **DRAFT**

**RTA System Redesign Study** 

### **Final Presentation**

JARRETT WALKER

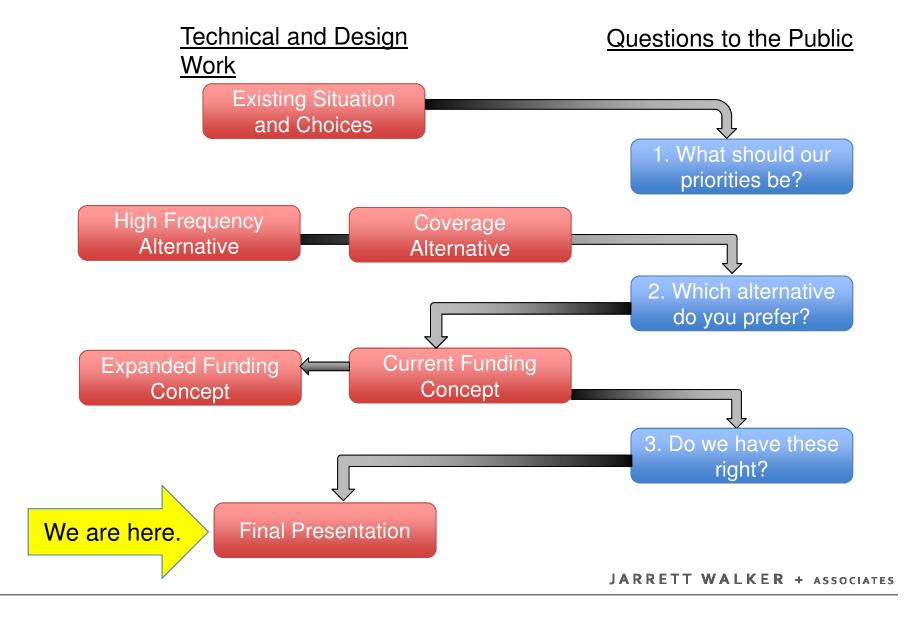
+ ASSOCIATES

Let's think about transit

# What is the System Redesign Study?

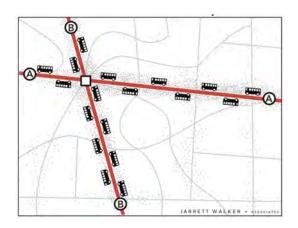
- Is the design of the bus network right?
- Does it reflect today's values and priorities?
- If not, how should it be revised?
- This process was designed to learn about the public's priorities for future service planning.

### **Study Process**



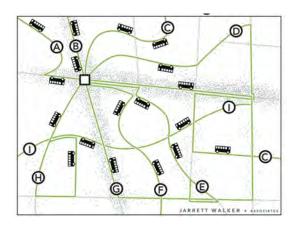
# **Review of Key Choices**

### The Ridership / Coverage Tradeoff



#### **Ridership Goal**

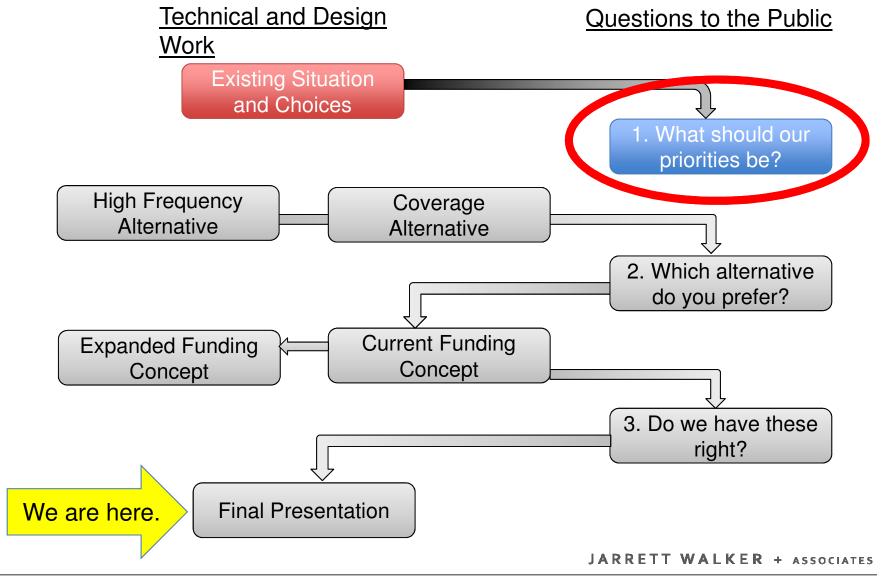
- "Think like a business."
- Focus where ridership potential is highest.
- Support dense and walkable development.
- Maximum competition with cars
- Maximum reduction of vehicle miles traveled



### **Coverage Goal**

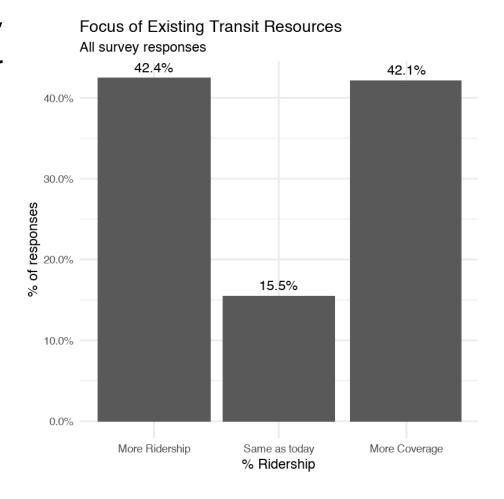
- "Think like a public service."
- "Access for all".
- Service for people who are located in hard-to-serve places and can't drive or don't have access to a car.

## **Survey 1**

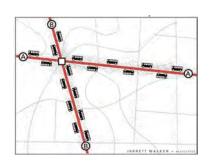


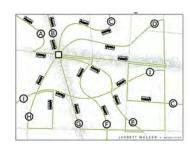
## **Survey 1**

- Asked respondents to say whether they would rather have RTA focus on the ridership or coverage goal.
- Responses were almost evenly split.



### **Network Alternatives**





We drew two alternative networks to show exactly what it would look like if we:

 Made ridership a higher priority at the expense of coverage (the High Frequency Alternative)

OR

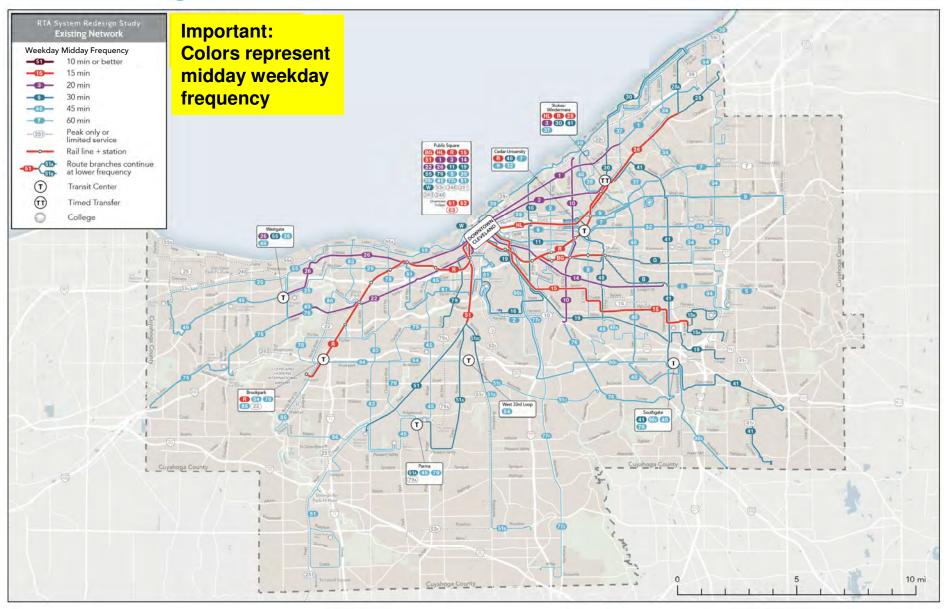
Maintained all current coverage (the Coverage Alternative

## Reading our maps

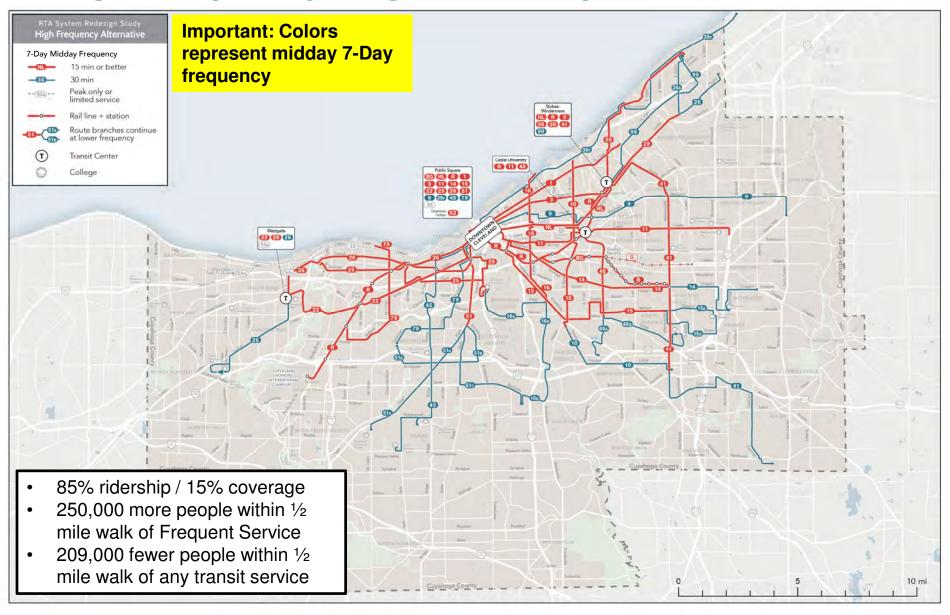
### Colors represent midday frequency.

<b>—51</b> —	10 min or better
<b>—15</b> —	15 min
-3-	20 min
<del>-9</del> -	30 min
<del>_40</del>	45 min
-7-	60 min
(251)	Peak only or limited service

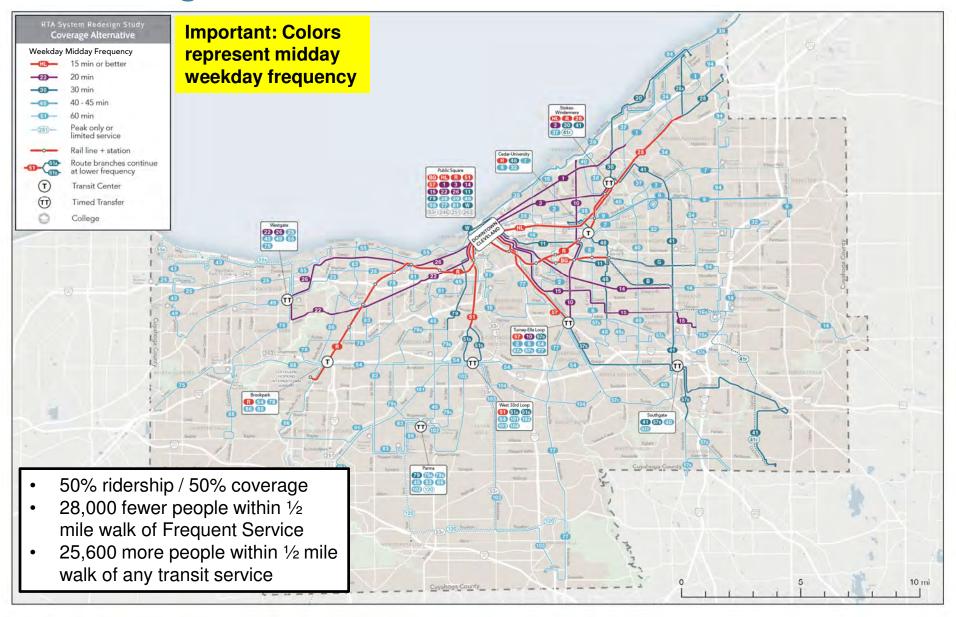
### **Existing Network**



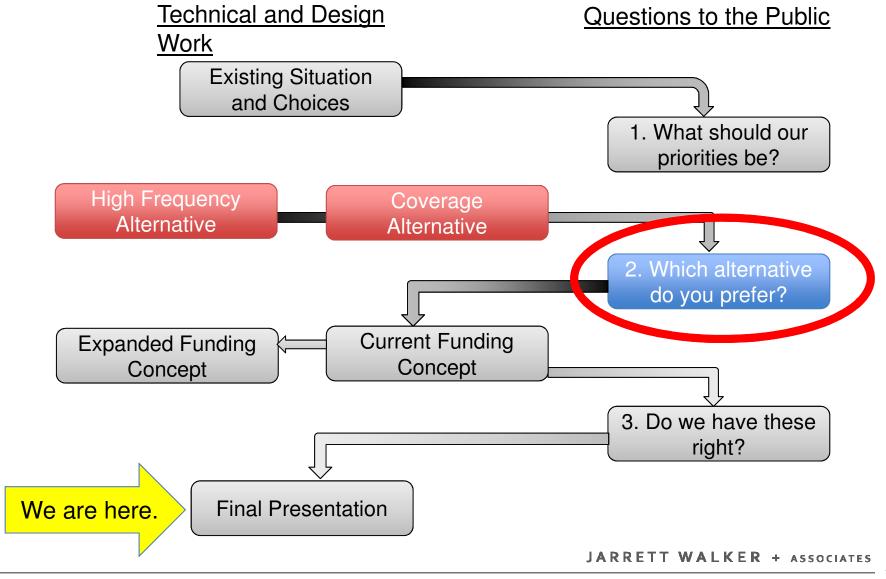
### High Frequency (High Ridership) Alternative



### **Coverage Alternative**

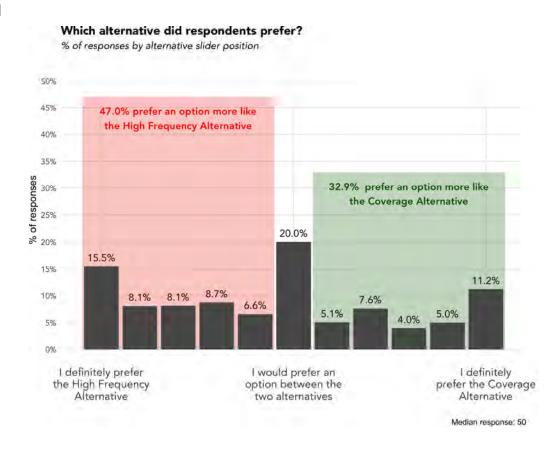


## Survey 2



## Survey 2

- Fewer than 1/3 prefer an option more like the Coverage Alternative.
- Almost half like the High Frequency (Ridership)
  Alternative.



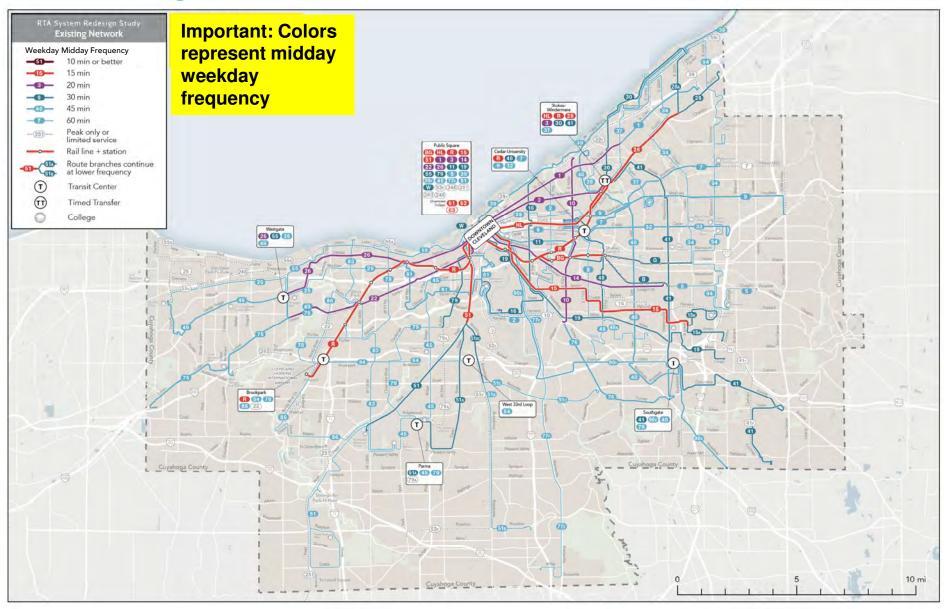
# **Financial Network Concepts**

### **Financial Concepts**

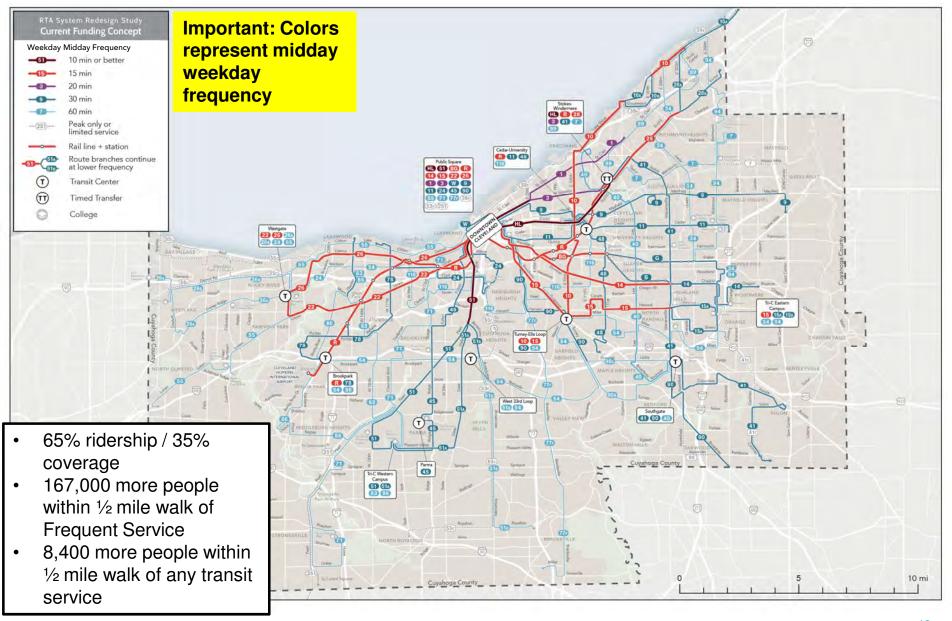
### Based on survey results:

- Greater focus on ridership
- No reduction of coverage area
- Current Funding Concept no change in resource level
- Expanded Funding Concept Enough new resources to supply 25% more bus service (vehicle hours) (+30m)

### **Existing Network**



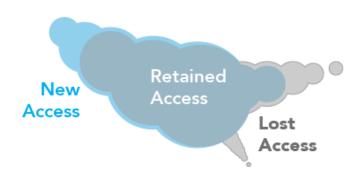
### **Current Funding Concept**



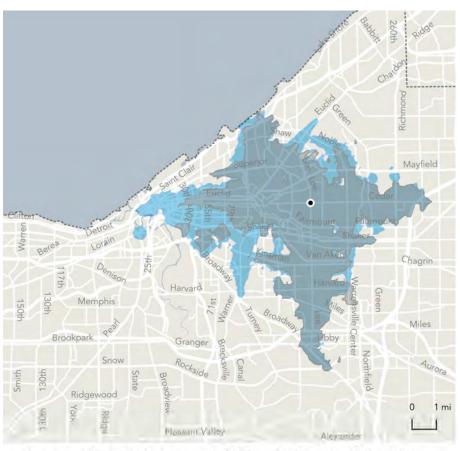
# Measuring Usefulness

In an hour, where could I go with the Current Funding Concept?

The blue area is newly reachable.



#### ... From Cedar & Lee



How many jobs or residents are reachable from this location with the Current Funding Concept, compared to the Existing Network?

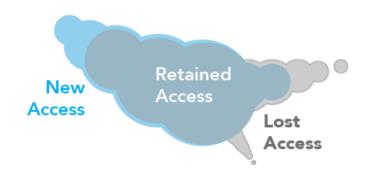
Jobs	Residents
+79,200 (+78%)	+58,900 (+33%)

# Measuring Usefulness

In an hour, where could I go with the Current Funding Concept?

More places to go = more jobs I could hold, places I could shop, services I could access.

#### The blue area is newly reachable.



#### ... from Detroit & Warren?



How many jobs or residents are reachable from this location with the Current Funding Concept, compared to the Existing Network?

Jobs	Residents
+25,400 (+17%)	+40,900 (+24%)

## Access to Jobs:

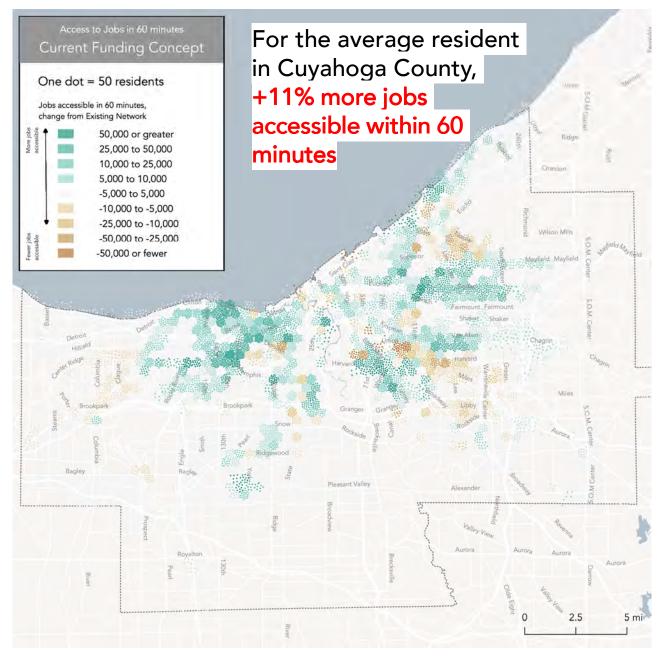
# **Current Funding Concept**

Measuring usefulness across the entire county.

Green = more jobs accessible

Brown = fewer jobs accessible

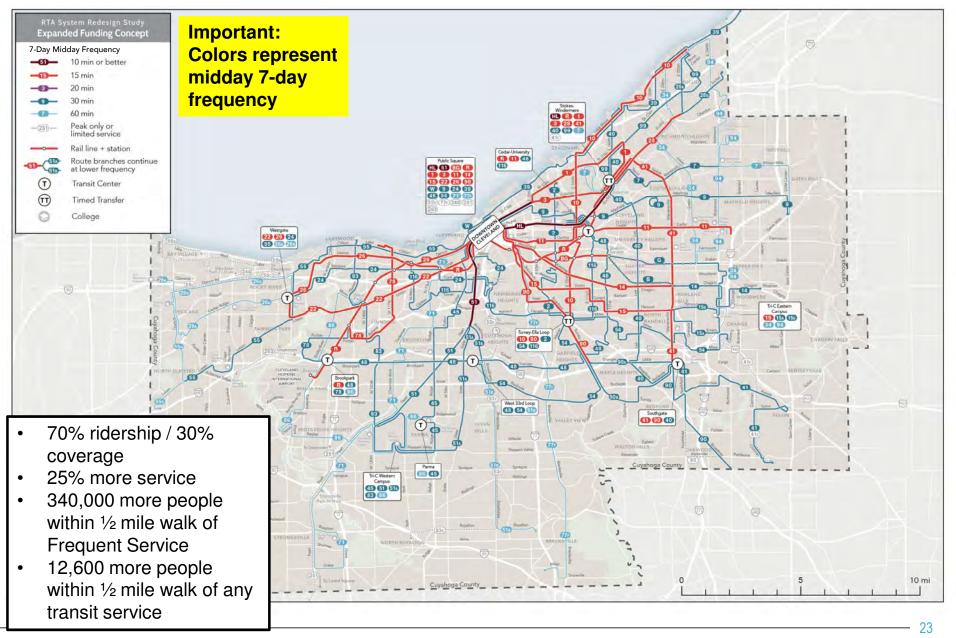
Each dot = 50 people



## **Current Funding Concept**

- Expanded frequent network.
  - Detroit, E 105<sup>th</sup>/Lakeshore
- Access to 11% more jobs in 60 min.
- More one-seat rides
  - between low-income neighborhoods and entry-level jobs.
  - to and from downtown
  - to and from University Circle jobs
- Downtown circulation to be provided more by frequently operating regular routes. Trolleys that duplicate regular routes are removed.
- All bus park-n-rides continue to be served with downtown service, but not always via freeway.

### **Expanded Funding Concept**



## Access to Jobs

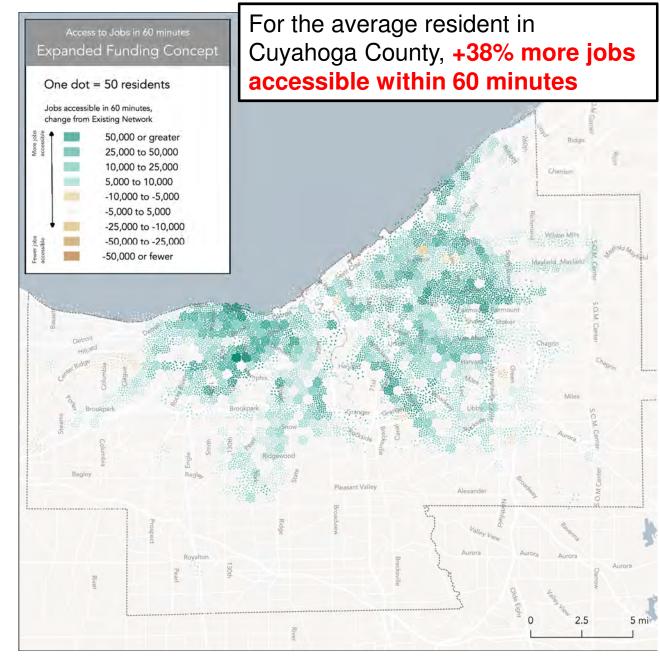
Measuring usefulness across the entire county.

Green = more jobs accessible

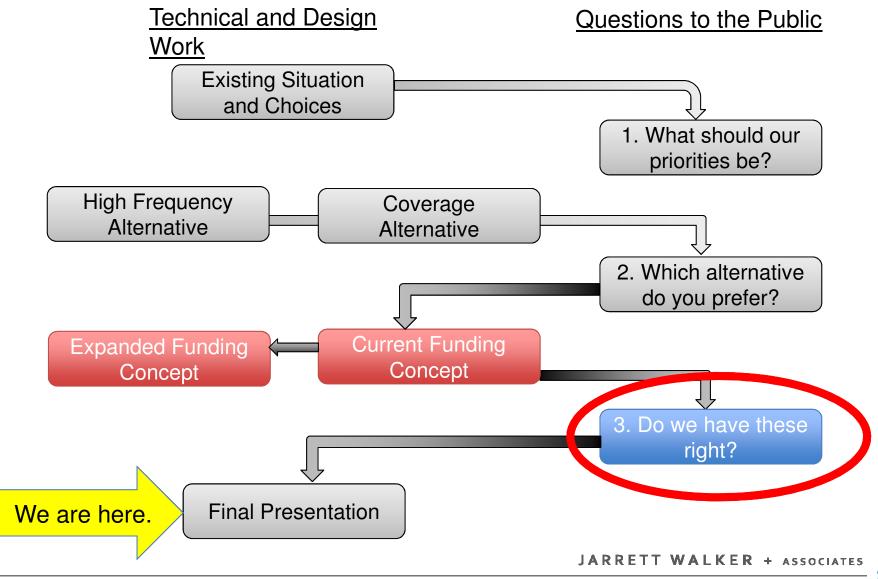
Brown = fewer jobs accessible

Each dot = 50 people

Almost all areas gain access to more jobs than today.



## Survey 3

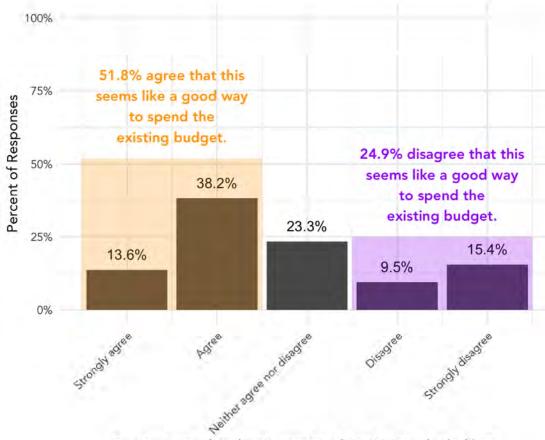


## Survey 3

- Key questions:
  - Do you agree that the Current Funding Concept looks like a good way to spend the existing budget?
  - Do you agree that the Expanded Funding Concept looks like a good way to expand service?
  - In the Expanded Funding Concept, do you think we have the balance of weekday and weekend service right?

## **Current Funding Concept**

Do you agree that the Current Funding Concept looks like a good way to spend the existing budget?



Do you agree that the Current Funding Concept looks like a good way to spend the existing budget?

By 2-1 margin respondents said the the Current Funding Concept "looked like a good way to spend the existing budget."

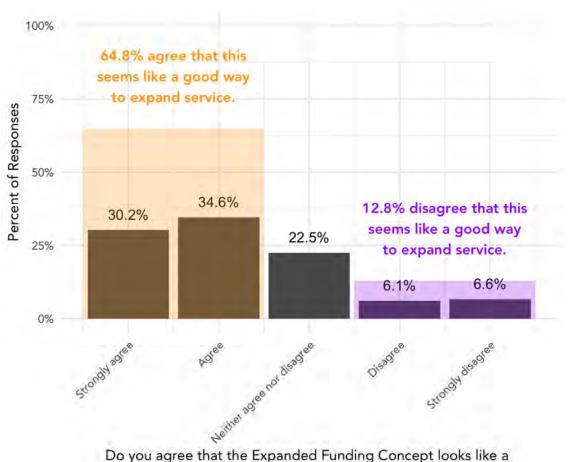
Half of the negative response was about one small issue: Park and Ride Express.

### This will still be controversial

- All "current funding" service changes are controversial.
- The more they achieve, the more controversial they are.
- However, we have done three rounds of outreach, with many opportunities to participate. We have heard the community's values and the plan reflects them.
- More hearings would be conducted before implementation.

## **Expanded Funding Concept**

Do you agree that the Expanded Funding Concept looks like a good way to expand service?



good way to expand service?

By a 5-1 margin respondents agreed that the Expanded Concept looked like a good way to expand service.

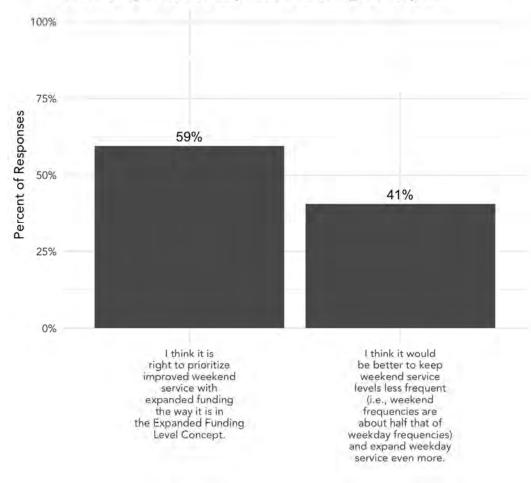
### Weekday vs. Weekend Service

The Expanded Funding Concept expanded weekend service.

(There are no funds to do this in the Current Funding Concept)

A majority (59%) said this seemed right.

Do you think we have the balance of weekday and weekend service right (in the Expanded Funding Concept)?

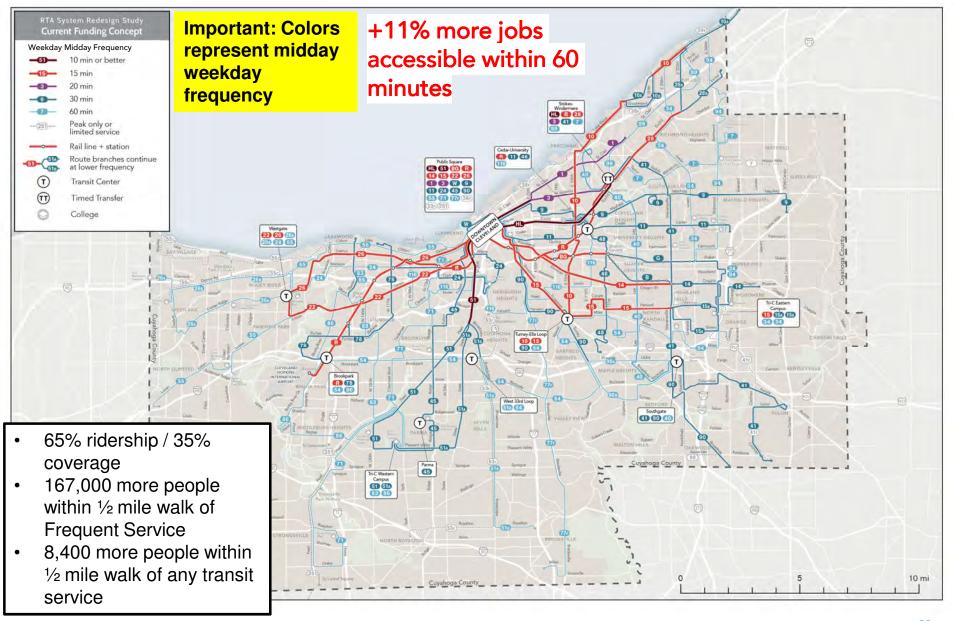


# Summary

### Summary

- No new resources are now available for service expansion.
- Conclusion: To reflect the values and priorities that the public have expressed within current funding availability, RTA should shift to the Current Funding Concept.
- Expanded Funding Concept, and its benefits, could be a basis for later conversation about new resources.

### **Current Funding Concept**



## **Current Funding Concept**

- Expanded frequent network.
  - Detroit, Lorain, Kinsman, E 105<sup>th</sup>/Lakeshore
- Access to <u>11% more jobs</u> in 60 min.
- More one-seat rides
  - between low-income neighborhoods and entry-level jobs.
  - to and from downtown
  - to and from University Circle jobs
- Downtown circulation to be provided more by frequently operating regular routes. Trolleys that duplicate regular routes are removed.
- All bus park-n-rides continue to be served with downtown service, but not always via freeway.